



SOUTH CAROLINA
STATE DEPARTMENT
OF EDUCATION

Policies and Procedures
for the Collection of School Dropout Data

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SECTION 1

Definitions of Terms

A. Dropout

The State Board of Education defines *dropout* as a student who leaves school for any reason, other than death, prior to graduation or completion of a course of studies and without transferring to another school or institution.

Although this document provides a listing of the various categories of “school leavers” in the next section, the following criteria clarify and expand the above definition by designating a dropout as an individual who

- was enrolled in school during the previous school year but did not reenroll at the beginning of the current school year;
- was enrolled in school during the previous school year and dropped out, reenrolled at the beginning of the current school year, but left prior to October 1;*
- leaves an elementary or secondary school and enrolls in adult education or a program preparing for the GED (General Educational Development) exam;** or
- is not temporarily absent due to suspension, long-term illness, or other emergency.

* If October 1 falls on a Saturday, report membership on September 30. If October 1 falls on a Sunday, report membership on October 2.

** The exception is the case in which the public school system monitors the student’s enrollment and reports the student as a dropout if he or she drops out of the program.

B. School Year

For the purposes of tabulating school dropouts, the term *school year* refers to the twelve-month period that begins October 1 and ends September 30. Thus it includes the summer. Please note, however, that students who reenroll in school after having dropped out during the previous school year and who leave prior to October 1 of the current school year will be counted in the twelve-month collection cycle. This means, for example, that a student who dropped out of school in March of 2019, then returned in August of 2019, but dropped out again on September 20, 2019, will be reported as a dropout in the 2018–19 count.

C. Grade Level

Dropout data should be reported for grade levels seven through twelve. Dropouts should be counted in the grade for which they fail to enroll in the fall. For example, a student who drops out without completing the ninth grade and does not return after the summer is a ninth-grade dropout. A student who completes the ninth grade and is expected to enroll in the tenth grade but does not enroll after the summer ends is a tenth-grade dropout.

Ungraded students should be assigned a nominal grade level. To determine nominal grade level, subtract five from the student’s age on October 1 of the current school year. For example, a fifteen-year-old’s nominal grade level is grade ten. All ungraded students over the age of seventeen should be reported as being in the twelfth grade.

Twelfth-grade dropouts should be computed by totaling the number of students who have not graduated during the regular or summer school terms and have not reenrolled for the current school year.

D. Ethnicity/Race Categories

<u>Ethnicity Category</u>	<u>Ethnicity Description</u>
Hispanic/Latino:	a person of Cuban, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South or Central American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.
<u>Race Categories</u>	
White (not of Hispanic origin):	a person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, the Middle East, or North Africa.
Black or African American (not of Hispanic origin):	a person having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.
Asian American:	a person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, or the Indian subcontinent including, for example, Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Pakistan, the Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam.
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander:	a person having origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or the Pacific Islands.
American Indian or Alaska Native:	a person having origins in any of the original peoples of North and South America (including Central America) and who maintains tribal affiliation or community attachment.

SECTION 2
All “School Leavers”

A. Types of “School Leavers”

It is essential to distinguish between students who actually drop out of school and students who leave school for legitimate reasons. The following chart delineates the specific status of each type of “school leaver” and specifies whether such a student either should or should not be designated as a dropout.

The student who	Should this student be counted as a dropout?	PowerSchool Dropout Reason Code
1. graduates	NO	Not Applicable
2. enters an educational program that provides an alternative certification to a high school diploma such as adult education or a GED program that does not track students or report dropouts to the South Carolina Department of Education (SCDE)	YES	23
3. leaves an elementary or secondary school and enrolls in an adult education or GED program during the 2017–18 or 2018–19 school year and has obtained a completion credential (i.e., a state high school diploma or a GED diploma) by October 1, 2019	NO	Not Applicable
4. leaves an elementary or secondary school and enrolls in an adult education or GED program during the 2018–19 school year and has <i>not</i> obtained a completion credential (i.e., a state high school diploma or a GED diploma) by October 1, 2019* * The exception is the case in which the public school system monitors the student’s enrollment and reports the student as a dropout if he or she drops out of the program. (See instructions on pages 7 –8.)	YES	38
5. has a state high school certificate or a special education certificate and is		
• a student with a disability who has completed the requirements of an IEP (individualized education program),	NO	Not Applicable
• a severely disabled student who has reached the age of twenty-one, or	NO	Not Applicable
• a severely disabled student who has entered a residential or day care facility	NO	Not Applicable

The student who	Should this student be counted as a dropout?	PowerSchool Dropout Reason Code
6. was in membership only during the summer term following the prior school year (i.e., was not in membership during the prior regular school year)	NO	Not Applicable
7. has reached the age of twenty-one without having graduated from high school or completed an approved program	YES	38
8. has been emancipated by the courts but has not graduated from high school and is not currently enrolled	YES	41
9. is deceased	NO	Not Applicable
10. has not reenrolled for the current school year and whose educational status was unknown as of October 1 of the current school year	YES	20
11. has moved out of district or the state to another district or state and is not known to have enrolled in another school	YES	20
12. has moved out of the United States and whose enrollment status is unknown	NO	Not Applicable
1. transfers to and has membership in		
• another public school, in or out of state, or	NO	Not Applicable
• a private school, in or out of state	NO	Not Applicable
14. transfers to an institution that does not offer an educational program leading to a high school diploma or alternative certification (i.e., military service, proprietary or trade schools, hospitals, rehabilitative facilities, adult correctional facilities) Note: Palmetto Unified School District is not one of these institutions.	YES	27, 30, 32, or 43
15. is residing in the district but is not attending school because of temporary or long-term illness	NO	Not Applicable
16. is residing in the district but is not attending school because of disciplinary action:	NO	Not Applicable
• he or she has been suspended or expelled and given the option to return but the disciplinary period is still in effect or		
• he or she was suspended and given the option to return but has not returned even though the disciplinary period has ended	YES	42
17. is residing in the district but is not attending school because of disciplinary action:		

The student who	Should this student be counted as a dropout?	PowerSchool Dropout Reason Code
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> he or she was suspended or expelled and has transferred to another district or 	NO	Not Applicable
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> he or she has been expelled with no option to return 	YES	33
18. has transferred to an institution that does provide a <i>state- or district-approved</i> educational program leading to a high school diploma or alternative certification (e.g., youth correctional institutions, technical colleges, special state schools or districts, homebound instruction, homeschooling)	NO	Not Applicable
19. has enrolled in a full-time higher education program without having been awarded a high school diploma	NO	Not Applicable
20. has not reenrolled in school but is expected to return late because of extenuating circumstances (e.g., seasonal or migratory work)	NO	Not Applicable

B. Updating Records

The status of the “leaver” may change over time. For example, a dropout might reenter school during the school year, or a school might receive a transcript request from another school or institution. It is important to update your records as soon as a student’s status changes.

C. Collection Cycle/Data Collection Timeline

Every district must submit all completed dropout data from POWERSCHOOL during the SCDE’s first quarterly data-collection upload period.

Date	Actions
September 9–20, 2019	Early Dropout Data Validation
October 1– November 4, 2019 Your school district’s 45 th day	Deadline for Dropout Data Submission
November 13–29, 2019	Early Validation Correction and Review period for PowerSchool/Adult Education Dropout Data
December 2, 2019–December 16, 2019	Deadline for Final Submission of PowerSchool/Adult Education Dropout Data
December 19, 2019	Deadline for Dropout Data Verification Form Submission

SECTION 3

Procedures for Verifying Student Status

A. Verification through Formal Notice

- Request a transcript or other written documentation from the receiving school to verify that a student has transferred. The date your school receives the documentation should be recorded, along with the address of the school to which the student has transferred.
- It is not necessary for you to verify that the student is attending the new school after you receive a transcript or other written documentation.
- A student is a transfer only if he or she is moving to a public or private school or a state- or district-approved educational program—including home school—that leads to a high school diploma or alternative certification.
- Procedures such as exit interviews would also constitute verification of student status.

B. Verification by a Responsible Adult

- Any notification from a responsible adult will verify a student's status. "Responsible adults" include parents or guardians, school officials, and any other adult with responsibility for the student (e.g., attendance supervisor, social worker, medical doctor, corrections official).
- If an inappropriate adult or student reports that a student has dropped out of school, such a statement does not constitute verification.

C. School Records of Verification

- It is important that each school keep records that document the verification of a student's status. Since a student who drops out during a particular school year is not reported as a dropout until the fall of the following school year, careful records must be maintained so that an accurate count can be obtained.
- It is best, therefore, to seek a written form of verification, such as a copy of the transcript or a letter from the parent or guardian.

SECTION 4

Reporting Dropout Data

A. School Dropout Data Report

Each school that serves any combination of grades seven through twelve must submit dropout data, even if it has no dropouts to report.

B. District Dropout Data

Every district using PowerSchool must submit data by the SCDE's first quarterly data-collection upload period. If there were no dropouts at your school during the period from October 1, 2018, through September 30, 2019, please indicate that fact on the form provided. Fax the form no later than November 4, 2019, to Aveene Coleman at 803-734-5281.

Ensure that the following fields are completed for each student:

- student's grade level
- student's full legal name
- student's number
- student's Social Security number (if available)
- student's SUNS (State ID) number
- student's ethnicity
- student's gender
- student's date of birth
- student's free/reduced meals status
- student's English proficiency
- student's migrant status
- homeless
- EFA codes
- exit code
- dropout reason code
- dropout date

C. District Adult Education Dropout Data Report

Every school district must report students who have dropped out of an adult education program and are *no longer in the PowerSchool system*:

- Students who dropped out of an adult education program between October 1, 2018, and September 30, 2019, must be reported utilizing the PowerSchool system.
- Students who were enrolled in an adult education program and were being tracked by a district during the 2018–19 school year must be coded in PowerSchool as either W38 (Adult Education Diploma Tracking) or W40 (Adult Education GED Tracking).

- Students who were tracked during the 2017-2018 school year should be coded in PowerSchool. (Please note that the online tool is no longer available for this process. All data will be reported utilizing the PowerSchool system.)

Please follow the instructions below to ensure that the students are correctly coded:

- Run a PowerSchool query to identify the students coded with the W38 (Adult Education Diploma Tracking) and W40 (Adult Education GED Tracking) during the 2017-18 school term.
- Enter the dropout reason code and a dropout date and then the Adult Education entry date and exit date in the appropriate field on the South Carolina Student Information page (see the graphic below).

NOTE: The dropout date must fall between October 1, 2018–September 30, 2019.

Selecting the Adult Education entry and exit date in PowerSchool:

The image shows a screenshot of the PowerSchool Student Information page. A red circle highlights the 'Adult Ed Entry Date' and 'Adult Ed Exit Date' fields, along with the 'GED Exempt' checkbox and the 'Adult Ed Simulation Date' field. The page includes various sections such as 'English Prof', 'V.I. Informed Birth Date', '1st Lang Spoken', 'Ethnic Race', 'Primary Language', 'Language for Life Communication', 'Language for Written Communication', 'Home Lang', 'LDP Status', 'Institutional Billing', 'This State', 'Dropout Reason', 'Dropout Date', 'Reason for Dropout', 'Moved To District', 'Previous Reason', 'Migrant', 'Transfer Information', and 'CPM Completion Date'.

D. Dropout Data Collection Coding

School districts can use the following two methods in PowerSchool to identify a student who is determined to be a dropout:

1. Select the exit code W36 (Dropout) in the transfer-student-out page and then enter a dropout reason code and a dropout date in the South Carolina Additional Student Information page.

- Simply enter the dropout reason code and a dropout date in the South Carolina Additional Student Information page. If none of the dropout reason choices seems to be appropriate, then select “Status Unknown.”

Students identified as dropouts for the 2018–19 school year will be extracted by *these two methods only*.

E. Dropout Scenarios

The dropout reason field will be used as the “trigger” for identifying the dropouts in the following three basic scenarios:

- A student withdrew prior to the end of the 2018–19 school year and has been identified as a dropout. The dropout reason and dropout date fields must be populated in the 2017–18 South Carolina Additional Student Information page.
- A student finished the 2018–19 school year, may or may not have been promoted to the next grade/school, but did not return in the 2019–20 school year and has been “no showed.” The dropout reason and dropout date fields must be populated in the South Carolina Additional Student Information page.

Note: Not all “no shows” are dropouts.

- A student started the 2019–20 school year, then withdrew prior to October 1, and has been identified as a dropout. The dropout reason and dropout date fields must be populated in the South Carolina Additional Student Information page.

In all three scenarios, we will be relying on the dropout reason and dropout date fields to identify students who have been coded as dropouts. If you assign the withdrawal code W36 to a student, please be sure to populate the dropout reason and dropout date fields as well.

F. Selecting the Exit Code W36 (Dropout) in PowerSchool

Edit Current Enrollment

Test, Student High School 12 640341001307 THS State ID: Entry Date: 08/19/2015 Homeroom:

Entry Date	08/19/2015
Entry Code	E (Eligible for State Funding)
Entry Comment (entry & exit)	
Exit Date	06/03/2016
Exit Code	
Exit Comment	
Full-Time Equivalency	Full Time
Grade Level	12
Track	
District of Residence	

Note: This screen may not be used to transfer a student in or out of school. Click on Functions to find links to those operations.



Edit Current Enrollment

Test, HS Student 12 11111111112 THS State ID: Entry Date: 08/18/2015 Homeroom:

Entry Date	08/18/2015
Entry Code	E (Eligible for State Funding)
Entry Comment (entry & exit)	Promote Same School
Exit Date	10/3/2015
Exit Code	W36 (Dropout)
Exit Comment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> W10 (Transfer/In-District) W20 (Withdrawn/Unknown Status) W21 (Graduated) EG (Early Graduate) W22 (Transfer/Out of District) W23 (Transfer/Adult Education) W24 (Moved Out of District/ School Unknown) W25 (Withdrawn/Home Schooled) W26 (Withdrawn/Health or Pregnancy) W27 (Withdrawn/Tech School) NS (No-Show/Never Enrolled) W28 (Withdrawn/4-Year College) W29 (Withdrawn/Work) W30 (Withdrawn/Military) W31 (Withdrawn/Juvenile Corrections) W32 (Withdrawn/Adult Corrections) W33 (Withdrawn/Expulsion) W34 (Withdrawn/Charter School) W35 (Deceased)
Full-Time Equivalency	
Grade Level	
Track	
District of Residence	
Note: This screen may not be used to transfer a student in or out of school. Click	

Submit

Legend

W36 (Dropout)

Transfer Student Out

Test, HS Student 12 11111111112 THS State ID: Entry Date:

Who will be transferred out	
Transfer comment	
Date of transfer (should be the day after the student's last day in class)	
Exit code	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> W10 (Transfer/In-District) W20 (Withdrawn/Unknown Status) W21 (Graduated) EG (Early Graduate) W22 (Transfer/Out of District) W23 (Transfer/Adult Education) W24 (Moved Out of District/ School Unknown) W25 (Withdrawn/Home Schooled) W26 (Withdrawn/Health or Pregnancy) W27 (Withdrawn/Tech School) NS (No-Show/Never Enrolled) W28 (Withdrawn/4-Year College) W29 (Withdrawn/Work) W30 (Withdrawn/Military) W31 (Withdrawn/Juvenile Corrections) W32 (Withdrawn/Adult Corrections) W33 (Withdrawn/Expulsion) W34 (Withdrawn/Charter School) W35 (Deceased) W36 (Dropout)
<input type="checkbox"/> Check here if student(s) intend to enroll in school during next school year.*	
<p>* If the box is <input type="checkbox"/> checked, be advised that all scheduling related data for next year will be cleared. The values cleared will be next school, schedule this student indicator, and all future course requests.</p>	

Submit

Legend

Icons: * - Required Field | - Date Entry

G. Locating the Dropout Reason and Dropout Date in PowerSchool

South Carolina Student Information

Test, HS Student: 12 111111111112 THS State ID: Entry Date: 08/18/2015 Homeroom:

Contacts	CATE	Early Childhood	SC Student Information	Precode	Students Not Tested	Transport	Work-Based Learning
English Prof	9 - English Speaker II	Primary Language	(blank) - English				
Birth Country	Select One	Language for Oral Communication	(blank) - English				
U.S. School Entry Date	MM/DD/YYYY	Language for Written Communication	(blank) - English				
1st Lang Spoken	(blank) - English	Home Lang	(blank) - English				
Birth Place							
Instructional Setting	(blank) - Regular Ed - Full Yr	True Grade	(blank) - Select One				
Medicaid No	222556666	Medicaid Consent Date	07/19/2016				
Comprehensive Health	01 - Yes, requirement met	504 Plan					
		PE Compliance					
Ninth Grade Code	13 - 2012-2013	Diploma Type (for Transcript)	F - State of SC Diploma				
Diploma Ordered		Award Ordered					
Diploma Earned		Award Earned					
Diploma Order Number		Scholarship Ordered					
Graduation Date	MM/DD/YYYY	Graduated School Number and Name	0 -				
Dropout Reason	29 - Transfer to Adult Ed	Adult Ed Entry Date	1/31/2016				
Dropout Date	05/31/2016	Adult Ed Exit Date	3/18/2016				
NoShow Reason		GED Earned	2016				
Moved To District:		Moved To School:					
Retained Reason							

H. Selecting the Dropout Reason in PowerSchool

South Carolina Student Information

Test, Student High School 12 TMS State ID: Entry Date: 08/19/2015 Homeroom:

Contacts CATE Early Childhood SC Student Information Precode Students Not Tested Transport Work-Based Learning

English Prof	Select One	Primary Language	(blank) - English
Birth Country	Select One	Language for Oral Communication	(blank) - English
U.S. School Entry Date	MM/DD/YYYY	Language for Written Communication	(blank) - English
1st Lang Spoken	(blank) - English	Home Lang	(blank) - English
Birth Place			

Instructional Setting	(blank) - Regular Ed - Full Yr	True Grade	(blank) - Select One
Medicaid No		Medicaid Consent Date	MM/DD/YYYY
Comprehensive Health		504 Plan	
		PE Compliance	

Ninth Grade Code		Diploma Type (for Transcript)	(blank) - None
Diploma Ordered		Award Ordered	
Diploma Earned		Award Earned	
Diploma Order Number		Scholarship Ordered	
Graduation Date	MM/DD/YYYY	Graduated School Number and Name	0 -

Dropout Reason		Adult Ed Entry Date	MM/DD/YYYY	Adult Ed Exit Date	MM/DD/YYYY
Dropout Date	MM/DD/YYYY	GED Earned			

The SCDE will extract the dropout data from the school districts' September data upload for review only. Please note that the dropout data will be extracted again at your district's 45th day.

I. Getting Follow-Up Assistance

Questions about dropout data-collection policies and procedures or requests for assistance should be directed to the Dropout Prevention and Retrieval Team at 803-734-3057 or acoleman@ed.sc.gov. Questions about PowerSchool and the quarterly data collection should be directed to Technology Services at ITsupport@ed.sc.gov or 803-734-0065.

